

# Panama Observations (DRAFT)

## (7/4 to 7/18/2010)

Visiting sites near Gamboa, El Valle, and Nusagandi.

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Photos at <http://billhubick.com/photos/updates/20100719.php>.

WJH: I believe the bird lists and mammal lists are nearly complete. The other lists (Reptiles & Amphibians, Butterflies, Odonata, Other) are works in progress. Note that the Bird list has an annex of birds that I did not see.

\* - photographed.

† - audio recorded.

## Birds

1. Great Tinamou \* †
2. Little Tinamou
3. Black-bellied Whistling-Duck
4. Gray-headed Chachalaca
5. Crested Guan
6. Crested Bobwhite \*
7. Marbled Wood-Quail †
8. Least Grebe
9. Pied-billed Grebe
10. Blue-footed Booby
11. Brown Pelican
12. Neotropic Cormorant
13. Anhinga
14. Magnificent Frigatebird \*
15. Rufescent Tiger-Heron \*
16. Cooi Heron
17. Great Egret
18. Snowy Egret
19. Little Blue Heron
20. Tricolored Heron
21. Cattle Egret
22. Green Heron \*
23. Striated Heron \*

24. Black-crowned Night-Heron
25. Yellow-crowned Night-Heron
26. Boat-billed Heron \*
27. White Ibis \*
28. Black Vulture \*
29. Turkey Vulture
30. King Vulture
31. Swallow-tailed Kite
32. Pearl Kite \*
33. White-tailed Kite
34. Snail Kite \*
35. Double-toothed Kite \*
36. Plumbeous Kite \*
37. Crane Hawk \*
38. Barred Hawk \*
39. Common Black-Hawk \*
40. Roadside Hawk
41. Gray Hawk
42. Short-tailed Hawk
43. Black Hawk-Eagle
44. Collared Forest-Falcon
45. Red-throated Caracara \* †
46. Crested Caracara
47. Yellow-headed Caracara \*
48. Laughing Falcon †
49. American Kestrel
50. Bat Falcon \*
51. White-throated Crake †
52. Gray-necked Wood-Rail †
53. Purple Gallinule
54. Common Moorhen
55. Sungrebe \*
56. Southern Lapwing \*
57. Wattled Jacana \*
58. Laughing Gull
59. Gull-billed Tern
60. Common Tern
61. Royal Tern
62. Sandwich Tern
63. Rock Pigeon

64. Pale-vented Pigeon \* †
65. Scaled Pigeon \*
66. Short-billed Pigeon \*
67. Plain-breasted Ground-Dove \*
68. Ruddy Ground-Dove \* †
69. White-tipped Dove \*
70. Gray-chested Dove
71. Ruddy Quail-Dove
72. Orange-chinned Parakeet \* †
73. Brown-hooded Parrot \*
74. Blue-headed Parrot
75. Red-lored Parrot \*
76. Mealy Parrot \*
77. Squirrel Cuckoo \*
78. Striped Cuckoo \* †
79. Pheasant Cuckoo \* †
80. Greater Ani \*
81. Smooth-billed Ani \*
82. Groove-billed Ani
83. Tropical Screech-Owl
84. Vermiculated Screech-Owl \* †
85. Crested Owl †
86. Spectacled Owl
87. Central American Pygmy-Owl
88. Mottled Owl †
89. Common Pauraque \* †
90. Great Potoo
91. Common Potoo \* †
92. Short-tailed Swift
93. Band-rumped Swift
94. Lesser Swallow-tailed Swift
95. Green Hermit
96. Long-billed Hermit (Long-tailed Hermit) \*
97. Stripe-throated Hermit (Little Hermit) \*
98. White-tipped Sicklebill \*
99. White-necked Jacobin \*
100. Garden Emerald
101. Violet-crowned Woodnymph \*
102. Violet-bellied Hummingbird
103. Blue-chested Hummingbird \*

104. Snowy-bellied Hummingbird
105. Rufous-tailed Hummingbird \*
106. White-tailed Emerald
107. White-vented Plumeleteer \*
108. Bronze-tailed Plumeleteer
109. Purple-crowned Fairy \*
110. Slaty-tailed Trogon
111. Black-tailed Trogon
112. White-tailed Trogon
113. Gartered Trogon (split from Violaceous Trogon) \*
114. Black-throated Trogon
115. Orange-bellied Trogon
116. Tody Motmot
117. Whooping Motmot (split from Blue-crowned) \* †
118. Rufous Motmot †
119. Broad-billed Motmot \* †
120. Ringed Kingfisher \*
121. Amazon Kingfisher \*
122. Green Kingfisher
123. American Pygmy Kingfisher \*
124. White-necked Puffbird \*
125. Black-breasted Puffbird \*
126. Pied Puffbird \*
127. White-whiskered Puffbird \*
128. Great Jacamar
129. Emerald Toucanet (Blue-throated)
130. Collared Aracari \*
131. Chestnut-mandibled Toucan \*
132. Keel-billed Toucan \* †
133. Black-cheeked Woodpecker \*
134. Red-crowned Woodpecker \*
135. Cinnamon Woodpecker \*
136. Lineated Woodpecker
137. Crimson-crested Woodpecker \*
138. Sapayoa \*
139. Plain Xenops
140. Plain-brown Woodcreeper \*
141. Olivaceous Woodcreeper
142. Wedge-billed Woodcreeper
143. Northern Barred-Woodcreeper \*

144. Cocoa Woodcreeper †
145. Black-striped Woodcreeper \*
146. Streak-headed Woodcreeper \*
147. Fasciated Antshrike \*
148. Barred Antshrike †
149. Western Slaty-Antshrike \* †
150. Black Antshrike
151. Plain Antvireo
152. Spot-crowned Antvireo \* †
153. Checker-throated Antwren
154. Moustached Antwren
155. White-flanked Antwren
156. Dot-winged Antwren \*
157. Dusky Antbird
158. Jet Antbird
159. White-bellied Antbird †
160. Chestnut-backed Antbird \* †
161. Dull-mantled Antbird \* †
162. Bicolored Antbird †
163. Spotted Antbird \* †
164. Ocellated Antbird
165. Black-faced Antthrush †
166. Streak-chested Antpitta
167. Black-crowned Antpitta
168. Brown-capped Tyrannulet
169. Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet
170. Yellow Tyrannulet
171. Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet
172. Forest Elaenia \*
173. Gray Elaenia \*
174. Greenish Elaenia \*
175. Yellow-bellied Elaenia
176. Lesser Elaenia
177. Olive-striped Flycatcher
178. Ochre-bellied Flycatcher
179. Paltry Tyrannulet
180. Black-capped Pygmy-Tyrant
181. Southern Bentbill
182. Common Tody-Flycatcher \*
183. Brownish Twistwing

184. Yellow-margined Flycatcher
185. White-throated Spadebill
186. Royal Flycatcher
187. Ruddy-tailed Flycatcher
188. Tufted Flycatcher \*
189. Long-tailed Tyrant \*
190. Bright-rumped Attila
191. Rufous Mourner \*
192. Dusky-capped Flycatcher
193. Panama Flycatcher \*
194. Lesser Kiskadee \*
195. Great Kiskadee
196. Boat-billed Flycatcher
197. Rusty-margined Flycatcher \*
198. Social Flycatcher \*
199. Streaked Flycatcher
200. Piratic Flycatcher \*
201. Tropical Kingbird \*
202. Fork-tailed Flycatcher \*
203. Purple-throated Fruitcrow \*
204. Blue Cotinga \*
205. White-ruffed Manakin \*
206. Blue-crowned Manakin \*
207. Golden-collared Manakin
208. Lance-tailed Manakin †
209. Red-capped Manakin \*
210. Black-crowned Tityra
211. Masked Tityra \*
212. Cinnamon Becard \*
213. White-winged Becard
214. Yellow-green Vireo
215. Scrub Greenlet \* †
216. Golden-fronted Greenlet
217. Lesser Greenlet
218. Green Shrike-Vireo \* †
219. Black-chested Jay
220. Blue-and-white Swallow
221. White-thighed Swallow \*
222. Southern Rough-winged Swallow
223. Gray-breasted Martin \*

- 224. Mangrove Swallow \*
- 225. Black-bellied Wren †
- 226. Bay Wren
- 227. Rufous-breasted Wren
- 228. Rufous-and-white Wren †
- 229. Buff-breasted Wren \* †
- 230. Plain Wren \* †
- 231. House Wren \*
- 232. White-breasted Wood-Wren
- 233. Gray-breasted Wood-Wren
- 234. Scaly-breasted Wren (Southern Nightingale Wren) †
- 235. Song Wren †
- 236. Tawny-faced Gnatwren
- 237. Long-billed Gnatwren
- 238. Tropical Gnatcatcher \*
- 239. Slate-throated Gnatcatcher
- 240. Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush
- 241. Pale-vented Thrush \*
- 242. Clay-colored Thrush \*
- 243. Tropical Mockingbird \*
- 244. Rufous-capped Warbler
- 245. Buff-rumped Warbler
- 246. Bananaquit \*
- 247. Common Bush-Tanager
- 248. Rosy Thrush-Tanager †
- 249. Dusky-faced Tanager \*
- 250. Gray-headed Tanager
- 251. Sulphur-rumped Tanager (Lemon-rumped) \*
- 252. White-shouldered Tanager
- 253. Tawny-crested Tanager
- 254. White-lined Tanager \*
- 255. Crimson-backed Tanager \*
- 256. Flame-rumped Tanager
- 257. Blue-gray Tanager \*
- 258. Palm Tanager \* †
- 259. Plain-colored Tanager \*
- 260. Emerald Tanager \*
- 261. Silver-throated Tanager \*
- 262. Bay-headed Tanager
- 263. Rufous-winged Tanager

264. Golden-hooded Tanager \*
265. Scarlet-thighed Dacnis
266. Blue Dacnis \*
267. Green Honeycreeper \*
268. Shining Honeycreeper \*
269. Red-legged Honeycreeper \*
270. Streaked Saltator \*
271. Buff-throated Saltator
272. Slate-colored Grosbeak
273. Blue-black Grassquit
274. Variable Seedeater \*
275. Yellow-bellied Seedeater \*
276. Ruddy-breasted Seedeater \*
277. Thick-billed Seed-Finch (Lesser Seed-Finch)\*
278. Yellow-faced Grassquit
279. Saffron Finch
280. Wedge-tailed Grass-Finch \* †
281. Orange-billed Sparrow
282. Black-striped Sparrow \* †
283. Hepatic Tanager
284. Red-crowned Ant-Tanager \*
285. Red-throated Ant-Tanager
286. Carmiol's Tanager (Olive Tanager) \*
287. Black-faced Grosbeak
288. Blue Seedeater \* †
289. Blue-black Grosbeak †
290. Red-breasted Blackbird \*
291. Eastern Meadowlark \*
292. Great-tailed Grackle \*
293. Yellow-backed Oriole. \*
294. Yellow-tailed Oriole
295. Yellow-billed Cacique
296. Scarlet-rumped Cacique \* †
297. Yellow-rumped Cacique
298. Chestnut-headed Oropendola
299. Yellow-crowned Euphonia
300. Thick-billed Euphonia \*
301. White-vented Euphonia
302. Tawny-capped Euphonia \*

Seen by Tom and/or Geraldine, but not me:

303. Osprey
304. Zone-tailed Hawk
305. Sapphire-throated Hummingbird
306. Green-crowned Brilliant
307. Tawny-throated Leaf-tosser
308. Olivaceous Flatbill
309. Mouse-colored Tyrannulet
310. Chestnut-capped Brushfinch

Noted by Others – Each of the following was noted by a knowledgeable observer.  
We actually heard each of these except the Tiny Hawk.

311. Tiny Hawk
312. Great Antshrike
313. Tropical Pewee
314. Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant
315. Thrushlike Schiffornis
316. Black-and-Yellow Tanager

## **Mammals**

1. Common Opossum \*
2. Central American Woolly Opossum
3. Northern Tamandua \*
4. Hoffman's Two-toed Sloth \*
5. Brown-throated Three-toed Sloth \*
6. Nine-banded Armadillo \*
7. Greater White-lined Bat \*
8. False Vampire Bat
9. Orange Nectar Bat \*
10. Common Tent-making Bat \*
11. Western Night Monkey \*
12. Geoffroy's Tamarin \*
13. Mantled Howler Monkey \* +
14. Central American Agouti \*
15. Tome's Spiny-Rat
16. Variegated Squirrel \*

17. Red-tailed Squirrel
18. Rufous Tree Rat
19. Forest Rabbit
20. White-nosed Coati \*
21. Kinkajou (Tom only)
22. Olingo \*
23. Baird's Tapir (heard crashing away, leaving huge, fresh tracks)

## Reptiles & Amphibians (in progress)

- Marine Toad (Cane Toad, Giant Toad) \* †
- South American Toad \*
- Blue-bellied Dart Frog \*
- Tungara Frog \* †
- Rain Frog sp. \*
- Rocket Frog sp. \* †
- Glass Frog sp. \*
- Foam Frog sp.
- Spectacled Caiman \*
- Tropical Slider \*
- presumed Central American Mud Turtle \*
- Common Basilisk \*
- Central American Whiptail \*
- Yellow-headed Gecko \*
- Several other gecko species \*
- Spiny Iguana (Ctenosaur) \*
- Green Iguana \*
- Anole sp. \*
- Ameiva sp. \*
- Bronze-backed Climbing Skink \*
- Fer-de-Lance (Tom only) \*
- False Coral Snake sp. \*
- probable Panamanian Coral Snake (endemic) \*
- Neotropical Bird-eating Snake \*
- probable Green Parrot Snake \*
- Tiger Rat Snake (Bill only)
- Racer sp. \*
- Others to be keyed out.

## Butterflies (in progress)

- Anderida Longwing \*
- Apricot Sulphur \*
- Banded Peacock \*
- Carolina Satyr (presumed) \*
- Chiapas Stripe-Streak \*
- Common Morpho \*
- Emerald-patched Cattleheart
- Forest Giant Owl \*
- Giant Swallowtail \*
- Helvina Satyr \*
- Mimosa Yellow \*
- Schaus's Metalmark \*
- Sentinel Longwing
- Shining Blue-Skipper \*
- Short-tailed Morpho
- Tropical Buckeye \*
- Two-barred Flasher \*
- Zebra Beauty \*
- Zebra Longwing \*

## Odonata (in progress)

- Flame-tailed Pondhawk \*
- Pin-tailed Pondhawk \*
- *Rhodopygia hinei* \*
- Roseate Skimmer
- Helicopter Damselfly spp. \*

## Other (in progress)

- Army Ants \*
- Aztec Ants \*
- Bullet Ants \*
- Leaf-cutter Ants \*
- Pleasing Fungus Beetle (Erotylidae sp.) \*
- Tiger Beetle sp. \*